Dobrobyt w czasach algorytmów: Nowa lekcja z ekonomii Redera

AUTOR

STRESZCZENIE / ABSTRACT

Artykuł stanowi głęboką analizę wkładu Melvina Warrena Redera w ekonomię dobrobytu, rzucając wyzwanie statycznym modelom klasycznym. Autor bada, jak teoretyczne koncepcje, takie jak optimum Pareto czy zasada kompensacji, zderzają się z brutalną rzeczywistością instytucjonalną i psychologiczną. Tekst podkreśla, że prawdziwy postęp nie może opierać się na hipotetycznych zyskach, lecz wymaga realnej ochrony jednostek przed kosztami transformacji. Reder pokazuje, że sprawność państwa i wiarygodność obietnic politycznych są kluczowe dla akceptacji zmian gospodarczych, a lęk przed degradacją jest wymiernym kosztem społecznym, który należy uwzględnić w rachunku ekonomicznym.

This article provides a profound analysis of Melvin Warren Reder's contribution to welfare economics, challenging static classical models. The author examines how theoretical concepts such as the Pareto optimum and the principle of compensation collide with harsh institutional and psychological realities. The text emphasizes that true progress cannot be based on hypothetical gains but requires real protection of individuals from the costs of transformation. Reder demonstrates that state efficiency and the credibility of political promises are crucial for the acceptance of economic change, and that the fear of degradation is a tangible social cost that must be factored into economic calculations.

SŁOWA KLUCZOWE

ekonomia dobrobytu · Melvin Warren Reder · optimum Pareto · zasada kompensacji · alokacja zasobów · krańcowa stopa substytucji · krańcowa stopa transformacji · efektywność techniczna · sprawiedliwość dystrybucyjna · preferencje czasowe · monopol · koszty społeczne · instytucje społeczne · modernizacja gospodarcza · wycena dóbr

Inspiracje

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1947 | Columbia University Press | ISBN: 9780231891509

Melvin Warren Reder (1919–2016) był wybitnym amerykańskim ekonomistą, znanym ze swojego znaczącego wkładu w ekonomię dobrobytu i ekonomię pracy. Uzyskał licencjat (B.A.) na Uniwersytecie Kalifornijskim w Berkeley, tytuł magistra (M.A.) na Uniwersytecie Chicagowskim w 1941 roku oraz doktorat (Ph.D.) na Uniwersytecie Columbia w 1946 roku. Reder zajmował stanowiska akademickie na kilku prestiżowych uczelniach, w tym na Uniwersytecie Stanforda, Uniwersytecie Nowojorskim i Uniwersytecie Chicagowskim, gdzie pełnił funkcję emerytowanego profesora im. Isidore'a i Gladys J. Brown. Jego praca naukowa obejmowała różnorodne zagadnienia, w tym teorię płac, ekonomię rynku pracy oraz filozofię i metodologię ekonomii. W ciągu swojej długiej kariery był autorem licznych wpływowych artykułów i książek, zgłębiających powiązania między teorią ekonomii, polityką publiczną i naukowym statusem ekonomii.

Melvin Warren Reder *(1919–2016) was a prominent American economist known for his significant contributions to welfare economics and labor economics. He earned his B.A. from the University of California, Berkeley, an M.A. from the University of Chicago in 1941, and a Ph.D. from Columbia University in 1946. Reder held academic positions at several prestigious institutions, including Stanford University, New York University, and the University of Chicago, where he served as the Isidore and Gladys J. Brown Professor Emeritus. His scholarly work spanned various topics, including wage theory, the economics of labor markets, and the philosophy and methodology of the economics profession. Throughout his long career, he authored numerous influential articles and books, exploring the intersection of economic theory, public policy, and the scientific status of economics.*

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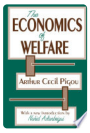

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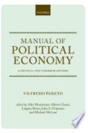

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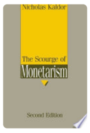

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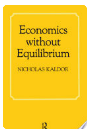

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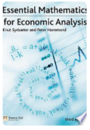

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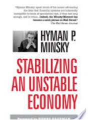

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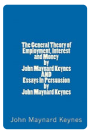

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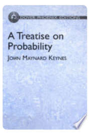

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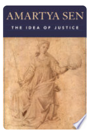

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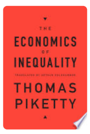

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Redakcja i kontrola merytoryczna: Fundacja Dobre Państwo.

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Article ID: 19922af1-9d2a-44b2-b288-f5443313dff4